

Описательные обороты

Описательные обороты *There is (There are)* — <есть, имеется, находится> ставятся в начале предложения, а переводится такое предложение с конца.

	+	?	—
<i>present</i>	<i>There is (There are)</i>	<i>Is there...? (Are there...?)</i>	<i>There is no... (There are no...)</i> <i>There isn't any... (There aren't any...)</i>
	There is a picture on the wall. There are some pictures on the wall.	Is there a picture on the wall? Are there any pictures on the wall? What is there on the wall? How many pictures are there on the wall?	There is no picture on the wall. There isn't any picture on the wall. There are no pictures on the wall. There aren't any pictures on the wall.
<i>past</i>	<i>There was (There were)</i>	<i>Was there...? (Were there...?)</i>	<i>There was no... (There were no...)</i> <i>There wasn't any... (There weren't any...)</i>
	There was a picture on the wall. There were some pictures on the wall.	Was there a picture on the wall? Were there any pictures on the wall? What was there on the wall? How many pictures were there on the wall?	There was no picture on the wall. There weren't any pictures on the wall. There was no picture on the wall. There weren't any pictures on the wall.
<i>future</i>	<i>There will be</i>	<i>Will there be...?</i>	<i>There will be no...</i> <i>There won't be any...</i>
	There will be picture on the wall. There will be pictures on the wall.	Will there be a picture on the wall? Will there be pictures on the wall? What will be there on the wall?	There will be no picture (s) on the wall. There won't be any picture (s) on the wall.

Помни о согласовании между первым существительным, которое описывается, и глаголом "to be".

There is a pen and 2 books on the table. **НО!** There are 2 books and a pen on the table.

There was a pen and 2 books on the table. **НО!** There were 2 books and a pen on the table.